### **9<sup>TH</sup> CO-OPERATION FORUM**

CO-OPERATIVE MECHANISM ON SAFETY OF NAVIGATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION IN THE STRAITS OF MALACCA AND SINGAPORE

John Murray Marine Director



www.ics-shipping.org

# EU OPERATIONAL GUIDELINES ON PLACES OF REFUGE

### Background:

- MSC Flaminia incident (2012)
- EU group of experts established
- Emphasis on cooperation and informationsharing (including States and Industry)
- Focus on implementation of existing framework



## **EU CO-OPERATION GROUP**

#### Work so far:

- EU Operational Guidelines adopted by the Expert Group in November 2015 with European Parliament's backing on 27 January 2016.
- Submission to IMO MSC 96 for information



#### WHY?

- Need for enhanced cooperation and coordination among competent authorities and industry.
- Need for a user-friendly manual for implementation of existing rules – drafted with a real incident scenario in mind.
- Need to change attitudes towards ships in need of assistance – within Governments and competent authorities.



### WHEN?

- Cover all operational stages of an incident that may lead to a ship in need of assistance seeking a place of refuge.
- Complementing national plans.
- Clarifying who should take the lead and who should support.



### How?

 Even if one State may not, following an appropriate risk assessment, be in a position to offer a Place of Refuge, the handling of the assessment process should continue in cooperation with the other State(s), who may be in a better position to offer accommodation.







### VTMIS:

- Places of Refuge
- EU Operational Guidelines
- Version 3 Final 13 November 2015

http://ec.europa.eu/transport/modes/marit ime/digitalservices/doc/por-operationalguidelines.pdf



### **SUMMING UP**

The operational guidelines have been drafted aiming at a robust operational process and should contribute to promoting positive attitudes.

As a matter of principle, each State involved in the operation should examine the ability to provide a place of refuge. In principle, and unless deemed unsafe, there should be "no rejection without inspection".



#### **Global Industry with IMO Guidelines**

Regional variations – basic structure

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- Communication
- EU
- Australia
- Singapore and Malacca Straits ?
- Korea ?
- China ?
- Japan ?
- Philippines ETC



#### The Modern Express has been drifting for 7 days

Maritime experts were trying to tow the stricken cargo ship away from the French coast





### From this:





#### To this:







